

ORIYA

Script: Oriya

ISO 15919 2000 ^(1.0)	UN 1972 ^(2.0)	ALA-LC 1997 ^(3.0)
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Vowels

ଅ	ଌ	a	a	a
ଆ	ଐ	ā	ā	ā
ଇ	଼	i	i	i
ଈ	ି	ī	ī	ī
ଉ	ୂ	u	u	u
ଊ	ୃ	ū	ū	ū
ଋ	ୠ	r̄	r̄	r̄
ୠ	ୡ	r̄̄	r̄̄	r̄̄
ୡ	ୢ	l̄	l̄	l̄
ୢ	ୣ	l̄̄	—	—
ଏ	ଐ	e, ē ^(1.1)	e	e
ଐ	ଐ	ai	ai	ai
ଓ	ଌ	o, ō ^(1.1)	o	o
ଔ	ଐ	au	au	au

Nasalizations

ଌ	<i>anusvāra</i>	m̄ ^(1.2)	m̄	m̄ ^(3.1)
ୠ	<i>candrabindu</i>	m̄̄ ^{(1.2)(1.3)}	m̄̄	ṁ, ṁ̄ ^(3.2)

Miscellaneous

ଃ	<i>visarga</i>	ḥ	ḥ	ḥ
ୠ	<i>halanta</i>	vowelless	vowelless	vowelless
ୡ	<i>avagraha</i>	˘ ^(1.4)	—	˘

Consonants and subscript consonants^A

କ	କ	ka	ka	ka
ଖ	ଖ	kha	kha	kha
ଗ	ଗ	ga	ga	ga
ଘ	ଘ	gha	gha	gha
ଙ	ଙ	ṅa	ṅa	ṅa
ଚ	ଚ	ca	cha	ca
ଛ	ଛ	cha	chha	cha
ଜ	ଜ	ja	ja	ja
ଝ	ଝ	jha	jha	jha
ଞ	ଞ	ña	ña	ña
ଟ	ଟ	ṭa	ṭa	ṭa
ଠ	ଠ	ṭha	ṭha	ṭha
ଡ	ଡ	ḍa	ḍa	ḍa
ଢ	ଢ	ḍha	ḍha	ḍha
ଣ	ଣ	ṇa	ṇa	ṇa
ତ	ତ	ta	ta	ta
ଥ	ଥ	tha	tha	tha
ଦ	ଦ	da	da	da

	ISO 15919 2000 ^(1.0)	UN 1972 ^(2.0)	ALA-LC 1997 ^(3.0)
ଧ	dha	dha	dha
ନା	na	na	na
ପା	pa	pa	pa
ଫା	pha	pha	pha
ବା	ba	ba	ba ^(3.3)
ଭା	bha	bha	bha
ମା	ma	ma	ma
ଯା	ya	ya	ya
ରା	ra	ra	ra
ଲା	la	la	la
ଶା	śa	sha	śa
ଞା	ṣa	ṣha	sha
ସା	sa	sa	sa
ହା	ha	ha	ha
ଋ	ṛa	ṛa	—
ୠ	ṛha	ṛha	—
ଯା	ya ^(1.5)	ya	ya
ଲା	la	la	la
ବା	va	—	—
ବା	wa	va	—

Adscript consonants

ଠ	r-	r-
ଡ	-r	-r
ଢ	-y	-y
ଠା	r̥ai	
ଠି	r̥i	
ଠୁ	-ru	
ଠୂ	-rū	

Vowel ligatures

କ୍ଷି	khi	—	—
ଥି	thi	thi	—
ଧି	dhi	dhi	—

Ligatures (conjuncts)^D

କ	କା	କ୍ତା	କ୍ତ୍ରା	କ୍ରା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ	କା	କ୍ତା	କ୍ତ୍ରା	କ୍ରା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା
କ୍ଷ	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା	କ୍ଷା

ଠ	c	ଚ	cca	ଞ	ccha	ଠ	cña	ଠ	cra						
ଠ	ch	ଠ	chra												
ଠ	j	ଜ	jja	ଞ	jjva	ଞ	jjha	ଞ	jña	ଞ	jya	ଞ	jra		
ଠ	jh	ଞ	jhra												
ଠ	ñ	ଞ	ñca	ଞ	ñcha	ଞ	ñja	ଞ	ñjha	ଞ	ñra				
ଠ	t	ଟ	tta	ଠ	ṭa										
ଠ	ṭh	ଠ	ṭhra												
ଠ	d	ଠ	dga	ଠ	ḍa	ଠ	ḍra								
ଠ	dh	ଠ	dhra												
ଠ	ṇ	ଞ	ṇṭa	ଞ	ṇṭha	ଞ	ṇḍa	ଞ	ṇḍra	ଞ	ṇḍha	ଞ	ṇṇa	ଞ	ṇra
ଠ	t	ଟ	tka	ଠ	tta	ଠ	ttva	ଠ	ttra	ଠ	ttha	ଠ	tna	ଠ	tpa
		ଠ	tma	ଠ	tra	ଠ	tṣa	ଠ	tṣna	ଠ	tva				
ଠ	th	ଠ	thra												
ଠ	d	ଠ	dga	ଠ	dgha	ଠ	dda	ଠ	ddha	ଠ	ddhva	ଠ	dbha	ଠ	dra
		ଠ	dva												
ଠ	dh	ଠ	dhva	ଠ	dhra	ଠ	dhya								
ଠ	n	ଞ	nta	ଞ	ntra	ଞ	ntva	ଞ	ntha	ଞ	nda	ଞ	ndra	ଞ	ndva
		ଞ	ndha	ଞ	ndhva	ଞ	ndhra	ଞ	nna	ଞ	nra				
ଠ	p	ଠ	pta	ଠ	ppa	ଠ	pra	ଠ	psa	ଠ	pla				
ଠ	ph	ଠ	phra												
ଠ	b	ଠ	bja	ଠ	bda	ଠ	bdha	ଠ	bba	ଠ	bra				
ଠ	bh	ଠ	bhra												
ଠ	m	ଠ	mpa	ଠ	mpra	ଠ	mpha	ଠ	mba	ଠ	mbha	ଠ	mbhra	ଠ	mma
		ଠ	mra												
ଠ	y	ଠ	yra												
ଠ	r	ଠ	rra												
ଠ	l	ଠ	lka	ଠ	lga	ଠ	lra	ଠ	lla						
ଠ	ś	ଠ	śca	ଠ	ścha	ଠ	śra	ଠ	śla	ଠ	śva				

ଠ	ṣ	ଶ	ṣka	ଶ୍ର	ṣkra	ଠ	ṣṭa	ଠ	ṣṭra	ଠ	ṣṭha	ଠ	ṣṇa	ଠ	ṣpa
		ଠ	ṣpra	ଠ	ṣpha	ଠ	ṣra								
ଠ	s	ଶ	ska	ଶ	skha	ଠ	sta	ଠ	stra	ଠ	stha	ଠ	sna	ଠ	spa
		ଶ	spha	ଶ	sma	ଠ	sra	ଠ	sva						
ଠ	h	ହ	hna	ହ	hma	ଠ	hra	ଠ	hla						
ଠ	r	ଠ	ṛra												
ଠ	ṛh	ଠ	ṛhra												
ଠ	y	ଠ	yra												
ଠ	l	ଠ	lka	ଠ	lbha	ଠ	lla	ଠ	lpa	ଠ	lpha	ଠ	lra		
ଠ	v	ଠ	vra												

Numerals

୦	0
୧	1
୨	2
୩	3
୪	4
୫	5
୬	6
୭	7
୮	8
୯	9

Punctuation and symbols

I	<i>danda</i>	.
II	<i>double danda</i>	—
V	<i>isshar</i>	—

Notes

- A Subscript consonants are also referred to as secondary forms.
- B Used for Sanskrit words.
- C Used for English and Urdu words.
- D Transliterated using only ISO 15919.

1.0 International Standards Organisation. (<http://www.iso.ch>).

General notes:

A number of options are to be applied when using the ISO 15919 transliteration system.

A colon (:) is used for resolving ambiguities: ଓବ *o:ba* / ଓବ *oba*.

1.1 NON-UNIFORM VOWEL OPTION: The vowels *e* and *o* will not be marked long, as usual for scripts not having short *e* and *o*.

UNIFORM VOWEL OPTION: The vowels *e* and *o* will be marked long, uniform with the transliteration of scripts having both long and short *e* and *o*.

- 1.2 SIMPLIFIED NASALIZATION OPTION: *Anusvara* is transliterated *m̃* and *candrabindu* *m̃̃*.

STRICT NASALIZATION OPTION:

a) *Anusvara* before a stop or class nasal is transliterated as the class nasal: *n* before *k, kh, g, gh, ṅ; ñ* before *c, ch, j, jh, ñ; ṇ* before *ṭ, ṭh, ḍ, ḍh, ṇ; n* before *t, th, d, dh, n; m* before *p, ph, b, bh, m*.

b) *Anusvara* and *candrabindu* representing vowel nasalization are transliterated as a tilde above the transliterated vowel. In the case of the digraphs *ai, au*, the tilde is attached to the second vowel (*aĩ, aũ*).

- 1.3 When *m̃̃* is associated with a semivowel (*y, r, l, ḷ, v*), it is placed before the semivowel.

- 1.4 The form *·* is used in modern texts to distinguish it from Latin punctuation *·*.

- 1.5 Secondary *ᳵ* *ya* is transliterated as *ya*, except after *y* where it is transliterated *ya*.

- 2.0 United Nations Group of Experts on Geographical Names (UNGEGN). (<http://www.eki.ee/wgrs>).

- 3.0 American Library Association/Library of Congress.

- 3.1 *Anusvara* is transliterated as *m̃*, except *ñ* before *k, kh, g, gh, ṅ; ñ* before *c, ch, j, jh, ñ; ṇ* before *ṭ, ṭh, ḍ, ḍh, ṇ; n* before *t, th, d, dh, n; m* before *p, ph, b, bh, m*.

- 3.2 *Candrabindu* is transliterated *ñ̃* before *k, kh, g, gh, ṅ, c, ch, j, jh, ñ, ṭ, ṭh, ḍ, ḍh, ṇ, t, th, d, dh, n*. In all other positions it is transliterated *m̃̃*.

- 3.3 *ᳶ* is used both as a labial and a semivowel. When it occurs as the second consonant of a consonant cluster, it is transliterated *va*. When *ᳶ* is doubled, it is transliterated *bba*.

Sources

- *ALA-LC Romanization Tables: Transliteration Schemes for Non-Roman Scripts*. Randal K. Barry (ed.). Library of Congress, 1997. (<http://lcweb.loc.gov/catdir/cpso/roman.html>).
- *ISO 15919:2001. Information and documentation – Transliteration of Devanagari and related Indic scripts into Latin characters*. International Standards Organization, 2001.
- Mahapatra, B. P.: “Oriya Writing”; in Peter T. Daniels & William Bright, eds. *The World’s Writing Systems*. New York/Oxford, 1996.
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