

**MOKSHA MORDVIN**

Cyrillic script

		ISO 9 1995	KNAB 1994	ALA-LC 1997
А	а	a	a	a
Б	б	b	b	b
В	в	v	v [v, w <sup>(2.1)</sup> ]	v
Г	г	g	g	g
Д	д	d	d	d
Е	е	e	e, je <sup>(2.2)</sup> , é <sup>(2.3)</sup>	e
Ё	ё	ë	jo	ë
Ж	ж	ž	ž	zh
З	з	z	z	z
И	и	i	i	i
Й	й	j	j	ĭ
К	к	k	k	k
Л	л	l	l	l
М	м	m	m	m
Н	н	n	n	n
О	о	o	o [o, ə <sup>(2.4)</sup> ]	o
П	п	p	p	p
Р	р	r	r	r
С	с	s	s	s
Т	т	t	t	t
У	у	u	u	u
Ф	ф	<sup>(0.1)</sup> f	f	f
Х	х	h	h [h]	kh
Ц	ц	c	c	č̄s
Ч	ч	č	č	ch
Ш	ш	š	š	sh
Щ	щ	š̂	šč	shch
Ъ	ъ	"	"	"
Ы	ы	y	y	y
Ь	ь	'	' j <sup>(2.5)</sup>	'
Э	э	è	è, e <sup>(2.2)</sup>	è
Ю	ю	û	ju	îu
Я	я	â	ja, ä <sup>(2.6)</sup>	îâ

**Notes**

0.1 Denotes letters not used or rarely used in genuine words of the language.

2.1 Word-finally, especially after o and u.

2.2 After д, з, л, н, р, с, т and ц (palatalizing consonants), a vowel, й, ъ and ь, also word-initially.

2.3 After a consonant instead of je in Russian or international loans.

2.4 After non-palatalized consonants in the middle of a word.

2.5 After palatalizing consonants.

2.6 After non-palatalizing consonants in Moksha words.

## Sources

- *ALA-LC Romanization Tables: Transliteration Schemes for Non-Roman Scripts*. Randal K. Berry (ed.). Library of Congress, 1997.
- *ISO 9:1995. Information and documentation – Transliteration of Cyrillic characters into Latin characters – Slavic and non-Slavic languages*. International Organization for Standardization, 1995.
- *Latiniseeritud nimede hääldusjuhiseid/Guide to the Pronunciation of Romanized Names*. KNAB: Kohanimeandmebaas. Eesti Keeli Instituut, 1998.