GEORGIAN
Georgian script*

				ISO 9984 1996(1.0)	National 2002(2.0)	IKE 1974(3.0)	ALA-LC 1997(4.0)	KNAB 1993(5.0)	BGN/PCGN 1981(6.0)	TITUS 2000(7.0)
01	ა	ა		a	a	a	a	a	a	a
02	ბ	ბ		b	b	b	b	b	b	b
03	გ	გ		g	g	g	g	g	g	g
04	დ	დ		d	d	d	d	d	d	d
05	ე	ე		e	e	e	e	e	e	e
06	ვ	ვ		v	v	v	v	v	v	v
07	ზ	ზ		z	z	z	z	z	z	z
08	ჱ	ჱ	A	ē	—	ē/ey	ē	—	(ey)	(ē)
09	თ	თ		t’	t	t	t‘	t	t’	t
10	ი	ი		i	i	i	i	i	i	i
11	კ	კ		k	k’	ḳ	k	ḳ	k	ḳ
12	ლ	ლ		l	l	l	l	l	l	l
13	მ	მ		m	m	m	m	m	m	m
14	ნ	ნ		n	n	n	n	n	n	n
15	ჲ	ჲ	A	y	—	y	y	—	(j)	—
16	ო	ო		o	o	o	o	o	o	o
17	პ	პ		p	p’	ṗ	p	ṗ	p	ṗ
18	ჟ	ჟ		ž	zh	ž	ž	ž	zh	ž
19	რ	რ		r	r	r	r	r	r	r
20	ს	ს		s	s	s	s	s	s	s
21	ტ	ტ		t	t’	ṭ	t	ṭ	t	ṭ
22	ჳ	ჳ	A	w	—	wi/ü	w	—	—	—
23	უ	უ		u	u	u	u	u	u	u
24	ფ	ფ		p’	p	p	p‘	p	p’	p
25	ქ	ქ		k’	k	k	k‘	k	k’	k
26	ღ	ღ		ḡ	gh	ǧ/ɣ	ġ	ğ	gh	ġ
27	ყ	ყ		q	q’	q̇	q	q	q	q̇
28	შ	შ		š	sh	š	š	š	sh	š
29	ჩ	ჩ		č’	ch	č	č‘	č	ch’	č
30	ც	ც		c’	ts	c	c‘	c	ts’	c
31	ძ	ძ		j	dz	j/ʒ	ż	dz	dz	ʒ
32	წ	წ		c	ts’	ç	c	ç	ts	ç
33	ჭ	ჭ		č	ch’	č̣	č	ç̌	ch	č̣
34	ხ	ხ		x	kh	x	x	x	kh	χ
35	ჴ	ჴ	A	ẖ	—	q	ẋ	—	(q’)	q
36	ჯ	ჯ		ǰ	j	ǰ/ǯ	j	dž	j	ǰ
37	ჰ	ჰ		h	h	h	h	h	h	h
38	ჵ	ჵ	A	ō	—	ō/ow	ō	—	—	(ō)

			ISO 9984 1996[(1.0)]	National 2002[(2.0)]	IKE 1974[(3.0)]	ALA-LC 1997[(4.0)]	KNAB 1993[(5.0)]	BGN/PCGN 1981[(6.0)]	TITUS 2000[(7.0)]
39	ჶ	A	f	—	f	f	—	—	—
40	ჹ	B	—	—	Ǝ ə	ĕ	—	—	(ə)
41	ჺ	B	—	—	’	‘	—	—	

Punctuation

| 42 | ჻ | | | *paragraph separator* |

Notes

* Georgian script refers in this document to the Mkhedruli alphabet. There is no case in Georgian but the "capital" form shown here is a stylistic variant.

A Archaic letters.

B Letters used in Mingrelian and Svan.

1.0 *International Standards Organization (http://www.iso.ch)* as shown in Apridonidze et al. and UN-GEGN.

2.0 *The national system of romanization* adopted in February 2002 by the State Department of Geodesy and Cartography of Georgia and the Institute of Linguistics, Georgian Academy of Sciences.

3.0 *Iberiul-K'avk'asiuri enatmetsnierebis ts'elits'deuli* [Annual of Ibero-Caucasian Linguistics] as shown in The World's Writing Systems. Variant forms separated with a slash.

4.0 *American Library Association/Library of Congress.*

5.0 *Kohanimeandmebaas (Place Names Database) of Eesti Keele Instituut (Institute of the Estonian Language) (http://www.eki.ee).*

6.0 *United States Board on Geographic Names and the Permanent Committee on Geographical Names for British Official Use.*

7.0 *Thesaurus Indogermanischer Text- und Sprachmaterialien (http://titus.uni-frankfurt.de).*

Sources

* *ALA-LC Romanization Tables: Transliteration Schemes for Non-Roman Scripts.* Randal K. Berry (ed.). Library of Congress, 1997. (http://lcweb.loc.gov/catdir/cpso/roman.html).

* Apridonidze, Shukia & Chkhaidze, Levan: *From Georgian and into Georgian: Transliteration of Georgian Alphabet.* Linguistics Institute of Academy of Science of Georgia, no date. (http://laag.iatp.org.ge/article/008.htm).

* Everson, Michael: *Optimizing Georgian representation in the BMP of the UCS.* ISO/IEC JTC1/SC2/WG2 N1962, 1999-02-23. (http://anubis.dkuug.dk/jtc1/sc2/wg2/docs/n1962.pdf).

* Gippert, J.: *Caucasian Alphabet Systems Based Upon the Cyrillic Script.* (TITUS), no date. (http://titus.uni-frankfurt.de/didact/caucasus/kaukschr.pdf).

* *Gruusia / Georgian / ქართული ენა Kartuli ena.* Eesti Keele Instituut / Institute of the Estonian Language. KNAB: Kohanimeandmebaas / Place Names Database, 2003-02-09. (http://www.eki.ee/knab/lat/kblka.pdf).

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